



*Andrew Gill, Floreon
EUBCE, 26 June 2024*



Funded by the
European Union



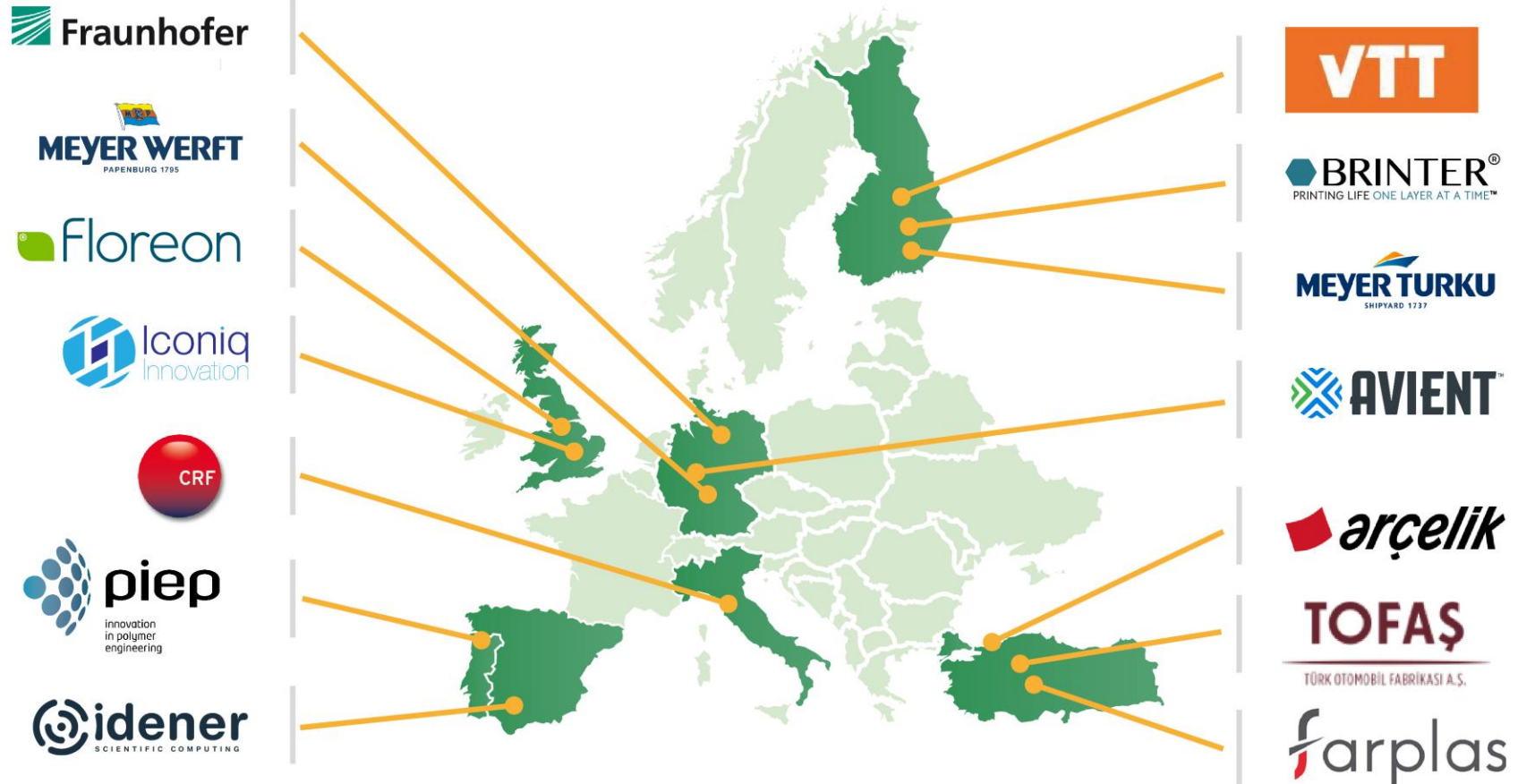
Innovate
UK

Innovative processing technologies for bio-based foamed thermoplastics

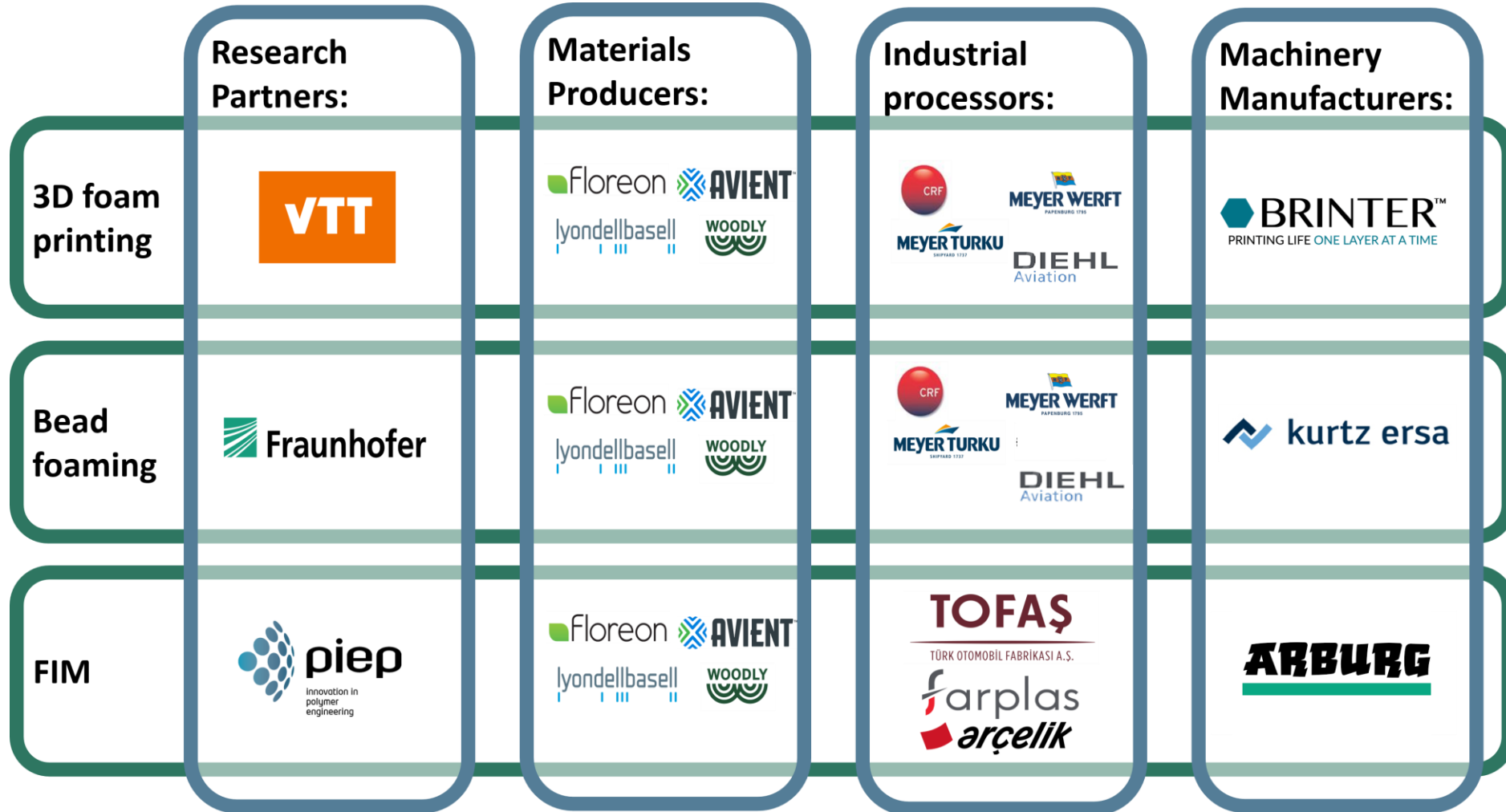
36 month duration

- 1.6. 2022 – 30.5. 2025 ◦ 6 m€ grant ◦
- 14 partners

Partners



3 value chains



* Foam Injection Moulding

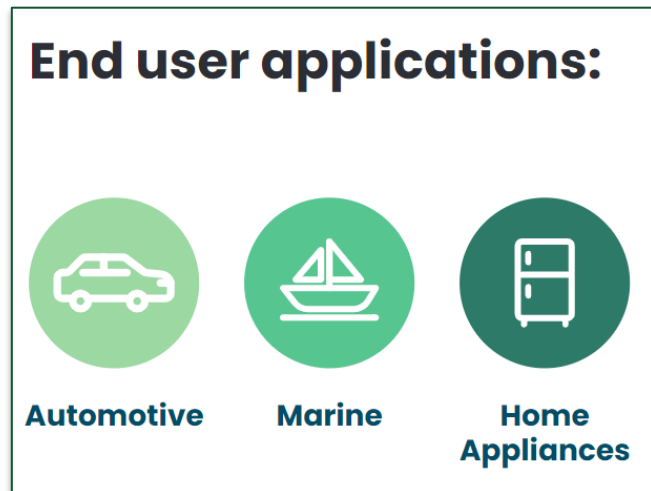
Approach

- 3 different manufacturing processes across 3 different value chains for bio-based thermoplastics (b-bTPs)
 - Value Chain 1: 3D foam printing
 - Value Chain 2: Bead foaming and autoclave foaming
 - Value Chain 3: Injection molding and foam molding

- Material and process R&D including recycling b-bTPs

- Digital
 - Simulation tool for 3D printing
 - digitally optimized recycling

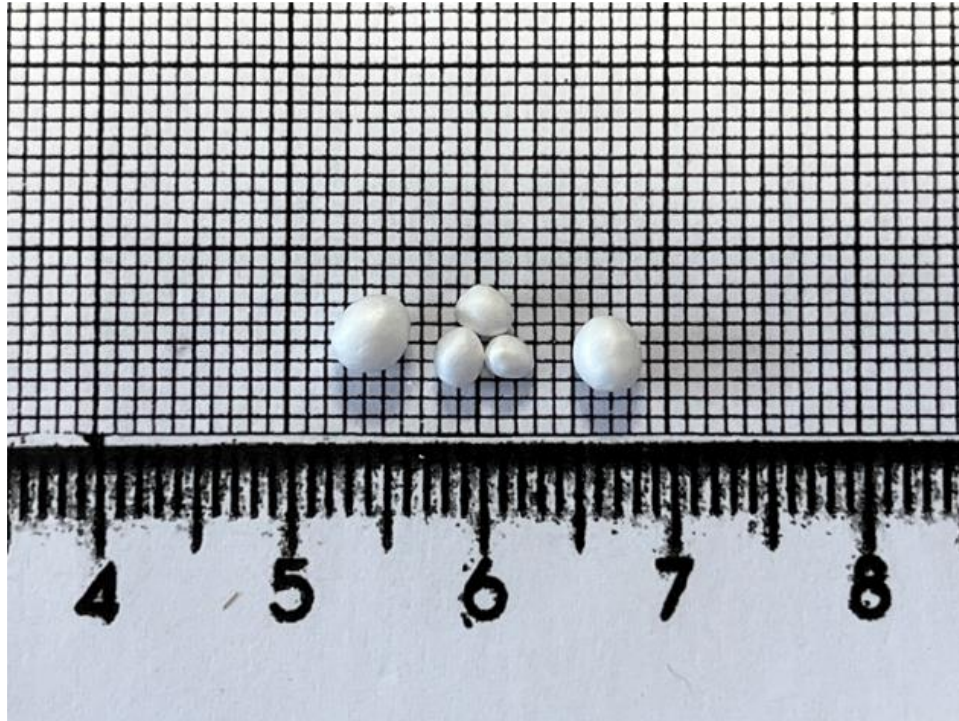
- End-use demonstrators



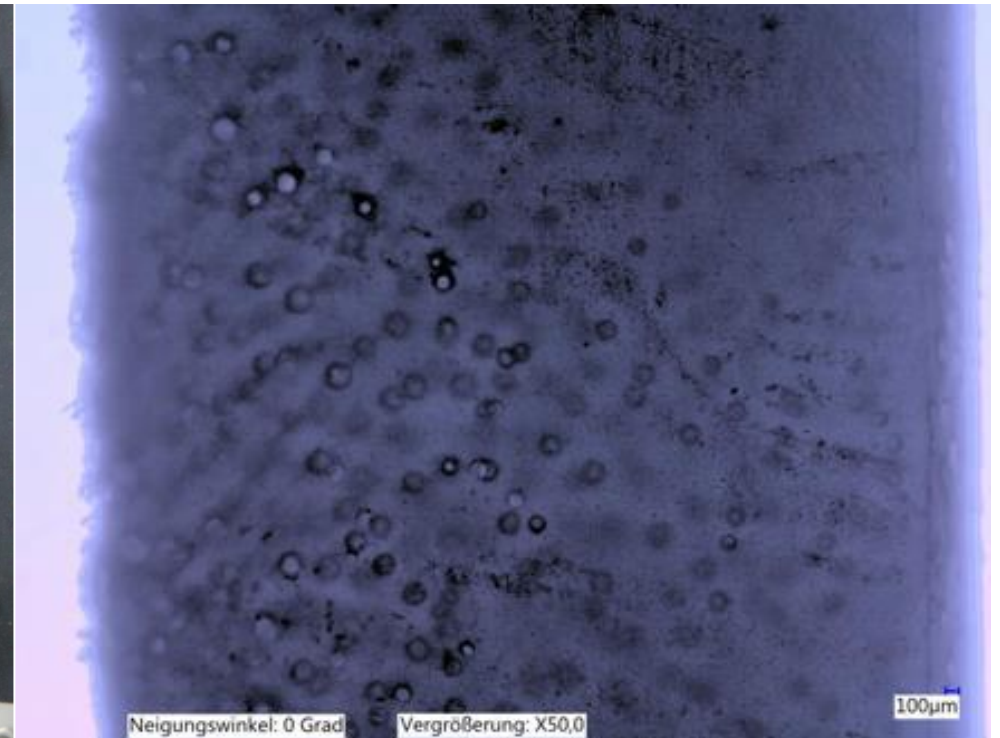
3D Foam Printing



Bead Foaming



Foam Injection Moulding



Achievements to date

- **3D foamed biobased plastics printing system** is built and demo printing trials in progress. Some practical challenges to be overcome to optimize equipment and process.
- Novel **3D foam printing simulation tool** designed. Currently being validated with rheology data from printing trials.
- **RF-based bead foaming & moulding process** has been optimized to the processing of PLA bead foams from standard grade raw materials. Novel materials under evaluation.
- **Foam injection moulding digital twin and AI control system** – parameters defined and currently collecting data.
- **Flame retardant bio-based foams**. A number of formulations have been developed and are now being evaluated for the 3 processes

Achievements to date

- **Novel biobased polyamides.** Have been synthesized at lab scale but still further work to optimise MW distribution and scale-up.
- **Databased of foamed bio-based thermoplastic parameters.** Internal database created. All project data will be added to this database and shared publically at the end of the project through industry standard software and open access repository.
- **Digitally optimised mechanical recycling.** Scope defined, awaiting materials data to further develop.
- **Demonstrator components.** Parts defined and preliminary trials undertaken.

Overall structure of the work plan



Specifications and benchmarking (WP1)

Value Chain Process development.

Value Chain 1, 3D Foam Printing (WP2)



Value Chain 2: Bead Foaming and autoclave foaming (WP3).



Value Chain 3: Injection molding and foam molding (WP4).



Demonstration of use cases (WP5)



Sustainability (WP6)

Training, Dissemination, Exploitation and Communications (WP7)

Project Management (WP8)

→ Combined with EAB members, each value chain has at least one RTO, one industrial processor and one machinery manufacturer



Funded by the
European Union

Next steps

- **The final 12 months** of the project have now begun.
- **Manufacturing trials** are now beginning, to produce demonstrator components.
- **Real world data is being collected** about energy use, performance and recycling.
- **Exploitation planning** is now underway for the period following the project.
- **Future work** may focus on scaling up robust supply chains.
- **Knowledge is being compiled** to speed future uptake of biobased materials!

Impact

- The 6 use cases in VITAL combine to create pathways to **mitigate ~75,000 tonnes CO2 eq/year** from fossil-based materials through a conversion to bio-based materials.





Website: <https://vital-project.eu/>

Linkedin: www.linkedin.com/in/hevitalproject

Twitter/X: <https://twitter.com/VITALHEProject>

Email: vitalhorizoneurope@gmail.com

